*Review*

**Title of the review**

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**Abstract.** A brief (100-300 words) and a standalone summary including the research objective, methods, key findings, and conclusions. Avoid repetitions of the main text, symbols, equations, citations, figures and tables, web links, and emails.

**Keywords:** 5-10 comma-separated words or phrases.

**1. Introduction**

*1.1 Subsection example*

Please carefully read and adhere to the following technical requirements:

- Ensure the manuscript's suitability to the journal's [Aim and Scope](https://technobius.kz/index.php/phys/about)

- Adjust the manuscript to the template, do not change its format and style

- Submit manuscripts in *.doc* or *.docx* format, max 20 Mb

- Use Times New Roman, single-spaced, with 2 cm margins, portrait orientation

- Align the main text by width with a 1.25 cm offset

- Make Sections bold and align them in the center with empty lines of 14pt and 12pt before and after

- Make Sub-sections italic and alight them to the left edge with an empty line of 12 pt before

- Figures and Tables must appear centered with no offset after their first mention in the text being cited as (Figure 1) or Figure 1, and not extending beyond page margins

- Captions for figures and tables must be standalone, descriptive, and centered; figure captions go below, and table captions above

- Multiple figures can be placed in one line and cited together (e.g., Figure 2 or Figures 3 and 4)

- For multiple figures in a row, use an invisible table for alignment and center captions appropriately

- Use hyphens and commas when citing multiple figures or tables (e.g., Figures 6-8 or Figures 6, 7, 8-9)

- Use at least 1 figure or table and provide their detailed description (trends)

- Exclude vertical lines in tables

- Use a standard equation editor for the equations, number them as (1) and cite them as Eq. (1) or Eq. (1-3) for multiple

- Do not use Cyrillic letters

- Ensure good English using [Grammarly](https://www.grammarly.com/)

- Use proper citations, preferably recent references indexed in Scopus and Web of Science

- Adjust citations and References to [IEEE style](https://journals.ieeeauthorcenter.ieee.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/7/IEEE_Reference_Guide.pdf) using [Mendeley](https://www.mendeley.com/)

- Use an online [transliteration tool](https://www.itranslit.com/) for Cyrillic references

- The list of references should be 10pt in size and aligned by width

- Ensure the correct authors’ [ORCID](https://orcid.org/), name, degree, title, position, affiliation, and email

- Ensure that all the funding sources are acknowledged

- Specify appropriate contribution types for each author

- Disclose any potential conflict of interest, or declare no conflict of interest

- Disclose the AI use (e.g., ChatGPT) in line with [COPE](https://publicationethics.org/cope-position-statements/ai-author), or declare that AI was not used



Figure 1 – Example of a single figure

 

Figure 2 – Example of a single figure

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| Figure 3 – Example of several figures in a line | Figure 4 – Example of several figures in a line |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| a) Name of Figure 5a | b) Name of Figure 5b |
| Figure 5 – Example of several figures in a line with a joint name  |

Table 1 – Example of a table

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Column 1 | Column 2 | Column 3 | Column 4 |
| Row 1 |  |  |  |
| Row 2 |  |  |  |
| Row 3 |  |  |  |

$\left(x+a\right)^{n}=\sum\_{k=0}^{n}\left(\genfrac{}{}{0pt}{}{n}{k}\right)x^{k}a^{n-k}$ (1)

Where: *n* – number; *k* – coefficient; etc.

*1.2 Subsection example*

The Introduction section should provide:

- Introduce the topic and its significance [1].

- Provide background information and the rationale for the review [2].

- State the main objective(s) and (or) goal(s).

**2. Methods**

The Methods section should provide:

- Describe how literature was searched, databases were used, and inclusion/exclusion criteria.

- Explain the criteria for selecting studies or articles for review.

- Detail how data was extracted and analyzed from the selected studies.

**3-N. Chapters**

The chapters should provide:

- Divide the main body into chapters based on themes or chronological order.

- Discuss the selected studies [2], [3] in each chapter.

- Summarize and synthesize findings from the literature; compare and contrast various studies.

- Include relevant figures and tables to illustrate key points and data.

**N+1. Discussion**

The Discussion section should provide:

- Summarize the main findings from the review.

- Discuss the implications of these findings for the field.

- Suggest areas for future research based on the review.

**Acknowledgments**

This section is optional and may provide (exclude if not applicable):

- Indication of funding sources and grants, supporting agencies or individuals.

**References**

**Information about authors:**

*Name Surname* – Degree, Title, Position, Department, Institution, City, Country, mail@mail.mail

**Author Contributions:** (specify appropriate contributions for each author)

*Name Surname* – concept, methodology, resources, data collection, testing, modeling, analysis, visualization, interpretation, drafting, editing, funding acquisition.

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*Received:* (specified by journal Editor)

*Revised:* (specified by journal Editor)

*Accepted:* (specified by journal Editor)

*Published:* (specified by journal Editor)



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