*Review*

**Title of the review**

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1Affiliation (Department, Institution, City, Country)

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**Abstract.** A brief (100-300 words) and a standalone summary including the research objective, methods, key findings, and conclusions. Avoid repetitions of the main text, symbols, equations, citations, figures and tables, web links, and emails.

**Keywords:** 5-10 comma-separated words or phrases.

**1. Introduction**

*1.1 Subsection example*

Please carefully read and adhere to the following technical requirements:

- Ensure the manuscript's suitability to the journal's [Aim and Scope](https://technobius.kz/index.php/phys/about)

- Adjust the manuscript to the template, do not change its format and style

- Submit manuscripts in *.doc* or *.docx* format, max 20 Mb

- Use Times New Roman, single-spaced, with 2 cm margins, portrait orientation

- Align the main text by width with a 1.25 cm offset

- Make Sections bold and align them in the center with empty lines of 14pt and 12pt before and after

- Make Sub-sections italic and alight them to the left edge with an empty line of 12 pt before

- Figures and Tables must appear centered with no offset after their first mention in the text being cited as (Figure 1) or Figure 1, and not extending beyond page margins

- Captions for figures and tables must be standalone, descriptive, and centered; figure captions go below, and table captions above

- Multiple figures can be placed in one line and cited together (e.g., Figure 2 or Figures 3 and 4)

- For multiple figures in a row, use an invisible table for alignment and center captions appropriately

- Use hyphens and commas when citing multiple figures or tables (e.g., Figures 6-8 or Figures 6, 7, 8-9)

- Use at least 1 figure or table and provide their detailed description (trends)

- Exclude vertical lines in tables

- Use a standard equation editor for the equations, number them as (1) and cite them as Eq. (1) or Eq. (1-3) for multiple

- Do not use Cyrillic letters

- Ensure good English using [Grammarly](https://www.grammarly.com/)

- Use proper citations, preferably recent references indexed in Scopus and Web of Science

- Adjust citations and References to [IEEE style](https://journals.ieeeauthorcenter.ieee.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/7/IEEE_Reference_Guide.pdf) using [Mendeley](https://www.mendeley.com/)

- Use an online [transliteration tool](https://www.itranslit.com/) for Cyrillic references

- The list of references should be 10pt in size and aligned by width

- Ensure the correct authors’ [ORCID](https://orcid.org/), name, degree, title, position, affiliation, and email

- Ensure that all the funding sources are acknowledged

- Specify appropriate contribution types for each author

- Disclose any potential conflict of interest, or declare no conflict of interest

- Disclose the AI use (e.g., ChatGPT) in line with [COPE](https://publicationethics.org/cope-position-statements/ai-author), or declare that AI was not used

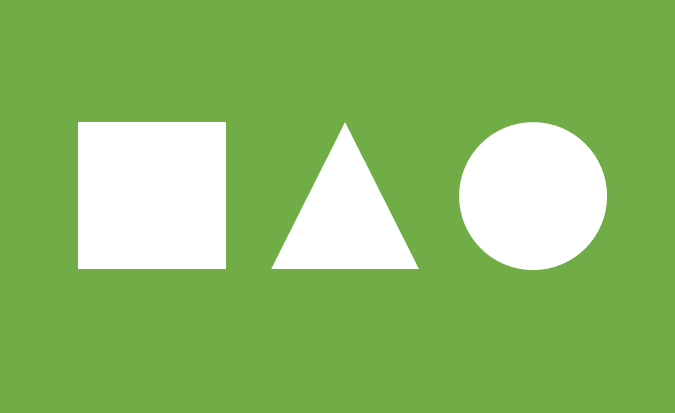


Figure 1 – Example of a single figure

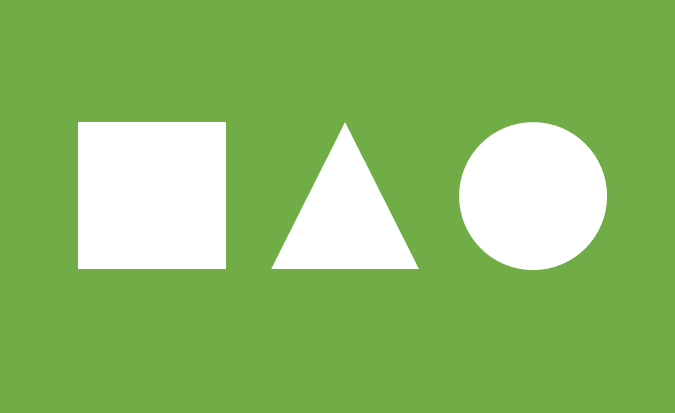
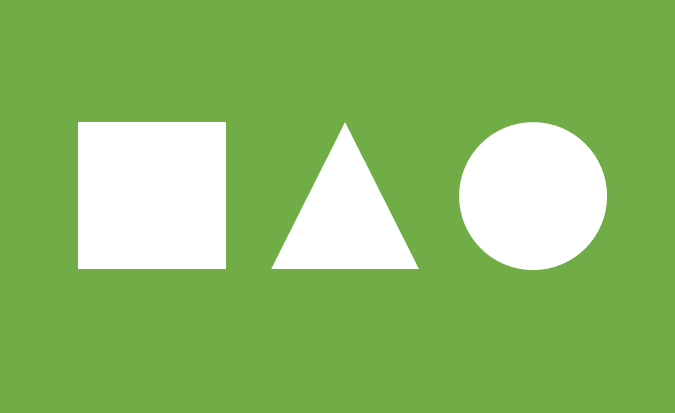
 

Figure 2 – Example of a single figure

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| Figure 3 – Example of several figures in a line | Figure 4 – Example of several figures in a line |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| a) Name of Figure 5a | b) Name of Figure 5b |
| Figure 5 – Example of several figures in a line with a joint name | |

Table 1 – Example of a table

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Column 1 | Column 2 | Column 3 | Column 4 |
| Row 1 |  |  |  |
| Row 2 |  |  |  |
| Row 3 |  |  |  |

(1)

Where: *n* – number; *k* – coefficient; etc.

*1.2 Subsection example*

The Introduction section should provide:

- Introduce the topic and its significance [1].

- Provide background information and the rationale for the review [2].

- State the main objective(s) and (or) goal(s).

**2. Methods**

The Methods section should provide:

- Describe how literature was searched, databases were used, and inclusion/exclusion criteria.

- Explain the criteria for selecting studies or articles for review.

- Detail how data was extracted and analyzed from the selected studies.

**3-N. Chapters**

The chapters should provide:

- Divide the main body into chapters based on themes or chronological order.

- Discuss the selected studies [2], [3] in each chapter.

- Summarize and synthesize findings from the literature; compare and contrast various studies.

- Include relevant figures and tables to illustrate key points and data.

**N+1. Discussion**

The Discussion section should provide:

- Summarize the main findings from the review.

- Discuss the implications of these findings for the field.

- Suggest areas for future research based on the review.

**Acknowledgments**

This section is optional and may provide (exclude if not applicable):

- Indication of funding sources and grants, supporting agencies or individuals.

**References**

**Information about authors:**

*Name Surname* – Degree, Title, Position, Department, Institution, City, Country, [mail@mail.mail](mailto:mail@mail.mail)

**Author Contributions:** (specify appropriate contributions for each author)

*Name Surname* – concept, methodology, resources, data collection, testing, modeling, analysis, visualization, interpretation, drafting, editing, funding acquisition.

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**Use of Artificial Intelligence (AI):** Disclose the use of AI in the preparation of the article. Specify how AI tools were used in the research and writing process. Ensure ethical and transparent use of AI. Otherwise, state: The authors declare that AI was not used.

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